Online Appendix Tables and Figures

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table A1: Trends in independent variables (pre inequality) | | |  |
|  | Estimated | Average change |  |
| % of children in single mother household | 1985 Level | per decade | N |
| Nordic | 11.5 | 2.4 | 24 |
| Continental Europe | 7.1 | 2.4 | 39 |
| Southern Europe | 4.0 | 1.2 | 19 |
| Anglo-American countries | 12.6 | 2.9 | 41 |
| Union density |  |  |  |
| Nordic | 67.8 | 2 | 174 |
| Continental Europe | 34.0 | -3.8 | 259 |
| Southern Europe (early obs only Italy) | 34.4 | -5.6 | 128 |
| Anglo-American countries | 35.8 | -4.7 | 219 |
| Employment |  |  |  |
| Nordic | 73.8 | -0.5 | 124 |
| Continental Europe | 62.3 | 4.1 | 186 |
| Southern Europe | 51.1 | 3.2 | 93 |
| Anglo-American countries | 63.8 | 3.2 | 155 |
| Education spending |  |  |  |
| Nordic | 6.5 | 0.3 | 120 |
| Continental Europe | 5.3 | -0.1 | 178 |
| Southern Europe | 3.2 | 0.5 | 85 |
| Anglo-American countries | 5.5 | -0.4 | 149 |
| Industrial employment, % working age population | |  |  |
| Nordic | 21.7 | -2.4 | 124 |
| Continental Europe | 21.4 | -2.1 | 186 |
| Southern Europe | 17.1 | -0.3 | 75 |
| Anglo-American countries | 19.7 | -2.6 | 155 |
| Unemployment |  |  |  |
| Nordic | 5.5 | 0.5 | 120 |
| Continental Europe | 6.2 | 0.2 | 180 |
| Southern Europe | 12.1 | -0.6 | 90 |
| Anglo-American countries | 9.8 | -1.8 | 148 |
| Annual data 1980-late 2000 |  |  |  |

Figure A1. Pre tax and transfer graphs





Pre tax estimated: Austria 94,97; Belgium 85, 88, France 81, 89, 94, 05 (see text)



Greece all post tax. Pre tax estimated: Italy86-04; Spain 80-04 (see text)



Figure A2: Post Tax and transfer and transfer graphs







